

**EDITORS**
**Chief-Editor**

Alexandre Sepriano

**Website and Social Media Editors**

Daniela Santos Faria

Ricardo Ferreira

**Technical Editor**

João Cavaleiro

**Associate Editors**

Alessia Alunno

Ana Filipa Mourão

Ana Maria Rodrigues

Cátia Duarte

Cristina Ponte

Elsa Vieira Sousa

Felice Rivellese

Fernando Pimentel-Santos

Filipa Farinha

Helena Canhão

Jaime Branco

Javier Rodríguez-Carrio

João Eurico Fonseca

Joaquim Polido Pereira

José António Pereira da Silva

Luís Inês

Maria José Santos

Pedro Machado

Sandra Falcão

Sofia Ramiro

**MANAGEMENT,  
REDACTION AND  
PUBLICITY**

Sociedade Portuguesa de Reumatologia  
Avenida de Berlim, N. 33b  
1800-033 Lisboa  
secretariado@spreumatologia.pt

**Registry**

Exempt of registration with the I.C.S. under the terms of paragraph A) of N. 1 of article 12. of Regulatory Decree no. 8/99, of 9 June.

**Legal Deposit**

86.955/95

**Periodicity**

Quarterly Publication  
ISSN: 2795-4552

Journal referred in Index Medicus, Medline, Pubmed since January 2006.

Journal selected for coverage in Thomson Reuters products and custom information services.

This publication is indexed and abstracted since January 2007 in the following:

- Science Citation Index Expanded (also known as SciSearch®)
- Journal Citation Reports/Science Edition

The total or partial reproduction of articles and figures is prohibited without prior authorization from ARP Rheumatology.  
Citations or transcriptions of small excerpts of text are excluded as long as the source is mentioned.

# Content

**EDITORIAL**

- 2 Welcome to ARP Rheumatology**  
Sepriano A, Santos-Faria D, Cavaleiro J, Ferreira RJO

**ORIGINAL ARTICLES**

- 4 The influence of patient's perspective in therapeutic adherence in rheumatoid arthritis: a case study from Spain**  
Ahijón-Lana M, Gutiérrez-Ortega C, Robles-Sánchez I, Veiga-Cabello R, De La Cruz-Tapiador C, Carreira-Delgado P
- 12 Predictive factors of relapse after methotrexate discontinuation in juvenile idiopathic arthritis patients with inactive disease**  
Azevedo S, Tavares-Costa J, Melo AT, Freitas R, Cabral M, Conde M, Aguiar F, Neto A, Mourão AF, Oliveira-Ramos F, Santos MJ, Peixoto D
- 21 Clinical features and outcome of 1054 patients with Systemic Sclerosis: analysis of Reuma.pt/SSc registry**  
Freitas R, Martins P, Dourado E, Santiago T, Guimarães F, Fernandes BM, Garcia S, Samões B, Pinto AS, Gonçalves N, Lourenço MH, Costa E, Rocha M, Couto M, Duarte AC, Araújo F, Cordeiro I, Godinho F, Resende C, Salvador MJ, Cordeiro A, Santos MJ
- 30 Potential effect of Enterolactone and Raloxifene in reversing osteoarthritis markers in cultured Human articular chondrocytes**  
Hamdi T, Gousssem I
- 42 Sex differences in axial spondyloarthritis: data from a Portuguese spondyloarthritis cohort**  
Cunha RN, Sousa E, Khmelinskii N, Ávila P, Couto M, Seixas MI, Martins N, Bernardes M, Martins A, da Silva AB, Lourenço MH, Miguel C, Tavares V, Valente P, Costa J, Rovisco J, Aguiar R, Afreixo V, Barcelos A

**CLINICAL PRACTICE**

- 49 The 2021 Portuguese Society of Ophthalmology joint guidelines with Paediatric Rheumatology on the screening, monitoring and medical treatment of juvenile idiopathic arthritis-associated uveitis**  
Leal I, Miranda V, Fonseca C, Barbosa-Breda J, Cordeiro Sousa D, Mesquita-Marques P, Araújo J, Silva MI, Pedrosa AC, Palmares J, Furtado MJ, Macedo M, Lages V, Fonseca S, Gonçalves R, Ruão M, Gomes Rodrigues F, Ribeiro M, Proença R, Almeida M, Liverani M, Morais Pina S, Bernardo M, Nogueira V, Guerra Pinto R, Pinto Ferreira F, Pinto Proença R, Domingues I, Guedes M, Cordeiro M, Fraga F, Berens O, Gregório T, Brito I, Oliveira-Ramos F, Fonseca JE, Figueira L

- 63 Portuguese recommendations for the use of biological and targeted synthetic disease-modifying antirheumatic drugs in patients with rheumatoid arthritis – 2020 update**

Fernandes BM, Guimarães F, Almeida DE, Neto A, Tavares-Costa J, Ribeiro AR, Quintal A, Pereira JP, Silva L, Nóbrega TS, Faustino A, Vaz C, Khmelinskii N, Samões B, Dourado E, Silva JL, Barcelos A, Mariz E, Guerra M, Santos MJ, Silvério-António M, Teixeira RL, Romão VC, Santos H, Santos-Faria D, Azevedo S, Rodrigues A, Dias JM, Lopes C, Pinto P, Couto M, Miranda LC, Bernardo A, Cruz M, Teixeira F, Mourão AF, Neto A, Teixeira V, Cordeiro A, Barreira S, Inês LS, Capela S, Sepriano A, Canhão H, Fonseca JE, Duarte C, Bernardes M

**CASE BASED REVIEWS**

- 83 Targeting the underlying pathophysiology in X-linked hypophosphatemic rickets in adults**  
Assunção H, Prata AR, Silva J, Malcata A
- 87 Kikuchi-Fujimoto disease – a case report of a paediatric patient**  
Bernardo M, Lança A, Quadros C, Gonçalo Marques J, Costa-Reis P

**IMAGES IN RHEUMATOLOGY**

- 93 Congenital bilateral proximal fibular migration – a previously undescribed entity**  
Xará-Leite F, Vinha A, Almeida E
- 95 Orbital apex syndrome mimicking giant cell arteritis**  
Martins-Martinho J, Fonseca I, Fonseca AC, Pires MF, Neto L, Barros R, Ponte C

**LETTERS TO THE EDITOR**

- 98 Arthritis in cat scratch disease: an unusual manifestation**  
Neto A, Lopes C, Vasconcelos J, Mourão AF, Costa M, de Sousa R, Peres S, Branco JC
- 100 Progression from palindromic rheumatism to rheumatoid arthritis after COVID-19 vaccination**  
Bansal P, Sonani B, Aslam F